-1-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

ANNOUNCEMENTS COLORADO COURT OF APPEALS June 22, 2023

"Slip opinions" are the opinions as filed by the judges with the clerk. Slip opinions are subject to modification, rehearing, withdrawal, or clerical corrections. A link to any modifications to previously posted opinions will appear in the Petition for Rehearing section of the announcement document the day the changes are announced.

PUBLISHED OPINIONS

2023COA56

Court of Appeals No. <u>20CA1710</u>
Jefferson County District Court No. 19CR2621
Honorable Philip J. McNulty, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Zachary Steven Neustel,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division IV Opinion by JUDGE KUHN Fox and Welling, JJ., concur

2023COA57

Court of Appeals No. <u>22CA0916</u> City and County of Denver District Court No. 20CV33842 Honorable Darryl F. Shockley, Judge

Hagerty Insurance Agency, LLC, as subrogee of Robert W.J. Mortenson; and Robert W. J. Mortenson,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

v.

Luxury Asset Capital, LLC, a foreign limited liability company,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART AND REVERSED IN PART, AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO Brown and Yun, JJ., concur

UNPUBLISHED OPINIONS

Court of Appeals No. 18CA0641 Gilpin County District Court No. 17CR73 Honorable Dennis J. Hall, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

William Allen Davis,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII Opinion by JUDGE GROVE Fox and Harris, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 19CA2319 Weld County District Court No. 18CR852 Honorable Julie C. Hoskins, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Kimberly Anna Vasquez,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV Opinion by JUDGE WELLING Fox and Kuhn, JJ., concur

Court of Appeals No. 20CA1872 Mesa County District Court No. 19CR209 Honorable Richard T. Gurley, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Benjamin Cooper Duitscher,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER VACATED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division A
Opinion by CHIEF JUDGE ROMÁN
Martinez* and Vogt*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 20CA2054 Boulder County District Court No. 19CR1391 Honorable Andrew Hartman, Judge Honorable Norma A. Sierra, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Isaiah Ismael Rios,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART AND VACATED IN PART

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Pawar and Schock, JJ., concur

-5-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 21CA0710 Larimer County District Court No. 18CR2069 Honorable Juan G. Villaseñor, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jeffrey Grant White,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE J. JONES
Dunn and Lum, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 21CA0882 El Paso County District Court No. 11CR3942 Honorable Jill M. Brady, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Daniel C. Oliver,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER REVERSED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division V Opinion by JUDGE YUN Navarro and Brown, JJ., concur

-6-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 21CA1349 Adams County District Court No. 85CR1173 Honorable Rayna Golki McIntyre, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Douglas L. Crawford,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division A
Opinion by JUSTICE MARTINEZ*
Román, C.J., and Vogt*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 21CA1366 El Paso County District Court No. 20CR4539 Honorable Chad C. Miller, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Danielle Rachel Bowmer,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V Opinion by JUDGE NAVARRO Brown and Yun, JJ., concur

-7-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 21CA1472 Pueblo County District Court No. 17CR2426 Honorable Larry C. Schwartz, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

John S. Coad,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS Lipinsky and Schutz, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 21CA1580 El Paso County District Court No. 20CR636 Honorable Lin Billings Vela, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Daud Ismil Rahiid

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII Opinion by JUDGE SCHOCK Freyre and Pawar, JJ., concur

-8-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 21CA1810 Mesa County District Court No. 20CR13 Honorable Regina Walter, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jaden Lane Bilbrey,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER VACATED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE LUM
J. Jones and Dunn, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 21CA1979 Arapahoe County District Court No. 14CR2137 Honorable Darren L. Vahle, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Anthony Church,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE SCHUTZ Harris and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

-9-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 21CA2021 City and County of Denver District Court No. 01CR4000 Honorable Kandace C. Gerdes, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Jermaine D. Maxwell,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division A
Opinion by JUDGE VOGT*
Román, C.J., and Martinez*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 21CA2062 El Paso County District Court No. 15DR31445 Honorable Marcus S. Henson, Judge

In re the Marriage of

John M. Kelly,

Appellant,

and

Sarah M. Kelly,

Appellee.

ORDER REVERSED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division II Opinion by JUDGE FURMAN Tow and Johnson, JJ., concur

-10-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0159 Jefferson County District Court No. 18CV30907 Honorable Jeffrey R. Pilkington, Judge

JTC Holdings, LLC, a Colorado limited liability company,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Peter F. Gary,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I Opinion by JUDGE JOHNSON Dailey and Lum, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0175 Adams County District Court No. 16CR1494 Honorable Priscilla J. Loew, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Jose Alfredo Ocampo,

Defendant-Appellee.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS Lipinsky and Schutz, JJ., concur

-11-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0178 City and County of Denver District Court Nos. 02CR5043 & 03CR4422 Honorable Jay S. Grant, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Adelbert Bassford,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDERS AFFIRMED

Division I Opinion by JUDGE TAUBMAN* Dailey and Gomez, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0339 Jefferson County District Court No. 20CR2327 Honorable Russell Klein, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Kyle Wade Anderson,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division I Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY Grove and Richman*, JJ., concur

-12-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0514 City and County of Denver District Court No. 96CR2563 Honorable David H. Goldberg, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

David K. Jenner,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE SCHUTZ Harris and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0689 Douglas County District Court No. 20CV30660 Honorable David J. Stevens, Judge

Green Valley Grow, LLC, a Colorado limited liability company,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

AVW Development, LLC, a Colorado limited liability company,

Defendant-Appellant.

JUDGMENT REVERSED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division I Opinion by JUDGE DAILEY Grove and Gomez, JJ., concur

-13-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0745 City and County of Denver District Court No. 20CV31062 Honorable Christopher J. Baumann, Judge

Forney Museum of Transportation, a Colorado non-profit corporation,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

4301 Brighton LLC, a Colorado limited liability company,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED IN PART AND REVERSED IN PART, AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Pawar and Schock, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0797 El Paso County District Court No. 96CR3845 Honorable Deborah J. Grohs, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Philip Christopher Butler,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division I Opinion by JUDGE GROVE Dailey and Richman*, JJ., concur

-14-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0829 El Paso County District Court No. 21JV741 Honorable Jessica L. Curtis, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of O.G., a Child,

and Concerning M.G.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division A Opinion by CHIEF JUDGE ROMÁN Bernard* and Taubman*, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0882 Arapahoe County District Court No. 21JV299 Honorable Bonnie H. McLean, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of A.C.A., a Child,

and Concerning Y.M.C.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V Opinion by JUDGE YUN Navarro and Brown, JJ., concur

-15-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0909 Arapahoe County District Court No. 20DR31429 Honorable Frank A. Moschetti, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Yue Qian Wu,

Appellee,

and

Kieu Ly Voong,

Appellant.

APPEAL DISMISSED

Division II Opinion by JUDGE JOHNSON Furman and Tow, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1040 El Paso County District Court No. 00CR5 Honorable Samuel A. Evig, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Philip Christopher Butler,

Defendant-Appellant.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V Opinion by JUDGE YUN Navarro and Brown, JJ., concur

-16-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1073 City and County of Denver District Court No. 20CV33586 Honorable Michael A. Martinez, Judge

Johnie Watkins,

Plaintiff-Appellant,

v.

Freedom Mortgage Corporation,

Defendant-Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division III Opinion by JUDGE LUM J. Jones and Dunn, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1325 Teller County District Court No. 20DR30061 Honorable Scott A. Sells, Judge

In re the Marriage of

Paul Joseph Rowe,

Appellant,

and

Yvonne Marie Rowe,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I Opinion by JUDGE GOMEZ Dailey and Grove, JJ., concur

-17-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1336 La Plata County District Court No. 21DR2192 Honorable Todd P. Norvell, Judge

In re the Parental Responsibilities Concerning H.K. and S.K., Children,

and Concerning Caroline Bohlen,

Appellant,

and

Eric Kilgore,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division V Opinion by JUDGE YUN Navarro and Brown, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1349 Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado WC No. 5-049-938

Heriberto Chavira Lopez,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado, Q3 Contracting Inc., and Liberty Mutual Insurance Company,

Respondents.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE LIPINSKY Harris and Schutz, JJ., concur

-18-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1420 Adams County District Court No. 20JV379 Honorable Caryn A. Datz, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of I.H.R. and G.R., Children,

and Concerning J.R.R.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS Lipinsky and Schutz, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1490 City and County of Denver Juvenile Court No. 20JV1233 Honorable Pax Leia Moultrie, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of S.D.G., L.L.D., and L.L.A., Children,

and Concerning K.L.D-D.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE SCHUTZ Harris and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

-19-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1498 Adams County District Court No. 21JV9 Honorable Caryn A. Datz, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of K.R., J.R., and M.R., Children,

and Concerning L.K.H-B. and D.R.,

Appellants.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division A
Opinion by JUDGE TAUBMAN*
Román, C.J., and Bernard*, J., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1505 Garfield County District Court No. 20JV52 Honorable Denise K. Lynch, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of F.J., A.M., and B.K., Children,

and Concerning M.M.,

Appellant

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE SCHUTZ Harris and Lipinsky, JJ., concur

-20-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1519 Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado DD No. 22555-2022

Rebecca J. Pruitt,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado and Tessa Talx UCM Services Inc.,

Respondents.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VI Opinion by JUDGE HARRIS Lipinsky and Schutz, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1605 Arapahoe County District Court No. 22JV154 Honorable Bonnie H. McLean, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of Z.J., a Child,

and Concerning M.W.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division I
Opinion by JUDGE GOMEZ
Dailey and Grove, JJ., concur

-21-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1649 Jefferson County District Court No. 21JV146 Honorable Ann Gail Meinster, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of C.R., a Child,

and Concerning T.R.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV Opinion by JUDGE FOX Welling and Kuhn, JJ., concur

-22-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1755 Boulder County District Court No. 21JV561 Honorable J. Keith Collins, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of M.M., a Child,

and Concerning J.G.B.,

Appellant,

and

M.M.,

Appellee.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV Opinion by JUDGE JOHNSON Furman and Tow, JJ., concur

-23-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1780 Arapahoe County District Court No. 21JV446 Honorable Don J. Toussaint, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of R.B., a Child,

and Concerning S.B.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division II Opinion by JUDGE TOW Furman and Johnson, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1852 Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado WC No. 5-091-771

Alicia Fieldgrove,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado, Cedarwood Health Care Center, and Safety National Casualty Corporation,

Respondents.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V Opinion by JUDGE YUN Navarro and Brown, JJ., concur

-24-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1853 Pueblo County District Court No. 21JV327 Honorable William D. Alexander, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of V.R., A.R., and J.M., Children,

and Concerning T.V.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division VII
Opinion by JUDGE FREYRE
Pawar and Schock, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1887 Weld County District Court No. 21JV267 Honorable Meghan P. Saleebey, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of J.P., a Child,

and Concerning J.P.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV Opinion by JUDGE WELLING Fox and Kuhn, JJ., concur

-25-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA1941 Jefferson County District Court No. 21JV372 Honorable Ann Gail Meinster, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of M.A., II, L.A., and J.V., Jr., Children,

and Concerning S.A.,

Appellant.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division IV
Opinion by JUDGE WELLING
Fox and Kuhn, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 22CA2030 City and County of Denver Juvenile Court No. 21JV654 Honorable D. Brett Woods, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of G.L.C.W., a Child,

and Concerning M.M.C., IV, and C.S.P., a/k/a C.S.W.,

Appellants.

JUDGMENT AFFIRMED

Division III
Opinion by JUDGE LUM
J. Jones and Dunn, JJ., concur

-26-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA2231 Boulder County District Court No. 22JV30038 Honorable Ingrid S. Bakke, Judge

The People of the State of Colorado,

Appellee,

In the Interest of Dai.G. and Dan.G., Children,

and Concerning A.G. and B.G.,

Appellants.

JUDGMENT REVERSED AND CASE REMANDED WITH DIRECTIONS

Division IV Opinion by JUDGE KUHN Fox and Welling, JJ., concur

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 23CA0080 Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado DD No. 4355-2022

Megan Pulkownik,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado and Division of Unemployment Insurance Benefit Payment Control,

Respondents.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division V Opinion by JUDGE BROWN Navarro and Yun, JJ., concur

-27-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 23CA0194 Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado DD No. 44746-2022

Antonio McCowan,

Petitioner,

v.

Industrial Claim Appeals Office of the State of Colorado and Division of Unemployment Insurance Customer Service,

Respondents.

ORDER AFFIRMED

Division VII Opinion by JUDGE SCHOCK Freyre and Pawar, JJ., concur

-28-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

PETITIONS FOR REHEARING

Court of Appeals No. 19CA0157

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

William "Cody" Lee Neal,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing <u>DENIED</u>

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

Court of Appeals No. 21CA0669

The People of the State of Colorado,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

v.

Darryl Cornelius Johnson,

Defendant-Appellant.

Petition for Rehearing <u>DENIED</u>

-29-ANNOUNCEMENTS Colorado Court of Appeals June 22, 2023

Court of Appeals No. 22CA0053

Edward O Byrne 2005 Irrevocable Trust and Edward O Byrne Perpetual Interest, LLC,

Plaintiffs-Appellants,

v.

DCP Midstream, LLC; DCP Midstream, LP; and DCP Operating Company, LP, Defendants-Appellees.

Petition for Rehearing <u>DENIED</u>

NOT PUBLISHED PURSUANT TO C.A.R. 35(e)

*Sitting by assignment of the Chief Justice under provisions of Colo. Const. art. VI, § 5(3), and § 24-51-1105, C.R.S. 2022.