

# Guide to Adult Name Changes

### 1. Basic Information

- You must file the <u>Petition</u> in the county where you reside.
- You must be at least 18 years old.
- If you are a prior felon, use the JDF 385 name change instructions instead.
- You must attach a fingerprint-based criminal history check dated within 90 days before filing.
- Some counties require a hearing before the order will issue. Check with the Court for their process and how to schedule that hearing.
- Unless waived by the Court, you will need to publish a notice of the name change before the order will issue.
- The law that directs this process is C.R.S. §§ 13-15-101, 102.

**Note:** To just change your last name after a marriage or civil union, you don't need this process. Just file a certified copy of the certificate with the related agency.

#### Also in this Guide:

- 2. <u>Step-by-Step Guide</u> Pg. 2
- 3. <u>Common Terms</u> Pg. 4
- 4. <u>Filing Fees</u> Pg. 5
- 5. <u>List of Forms</u> Pg. 5
- 6. <u>ADA Information</u> Pg. 5
- 7. <u>Legal Advisory</u>

Pg. 5

| 2.                      | Step-by-Step Guide   |  | Terms defined on page 4.                                      |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
|                         | Step 1 – Fingerprints                                      |  |   |  |  |  |
|                         |  | Schedule an appointment to be fingerprinted at:<br>www.coloradofingerprinting.com  |   |  |  |  |
|                         | Step 2 – History Check                                     |  |   |  |  |  |
|                         | Order a fingerprint-based criminal history check from the: |  |   |  |  |  |
|                         |  | Colorado Bureau of Investigation (CBI); and  |   |  |  |  |
|                         |  | Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).   |   |  |  |  |
|                         | Keep in Mind:  |  |   |  |  |  |
|                         | 1)   | 1) You must <b>start the case within 90-days</b> of the report's date.   |   |  |  |  |
|                         | 2)   | You must provide any certified copies of c<br>reflected on the reports.  | riminal dispositions not                                      |  |  |  |
| Step 3 – Start the Case |  |  |   |  |  |  |
|                         | 1)   | <ul> <li>Complete the starting paperwork:</li> <li>JDF 433 – Petition.</li> <li>Attach: History Checks and any Cr</li> <li>Note: See section below to waive</li> <li>JDF 427 – Public Notice.</li> <li>JDF 426 – Order for Publication. (July 1)</li> <li>JDF 448 – Final Decree. (Just do the section below to be section below to be section below to be section)</li> </ul> | publication requirement.<br>ust do the <u>case caption</u> .) |  |  |  |
|                         | 2)   | File with the County Court in the county w   | vhere you reside.   |  |  |  |
|                         | 3)   | Pay the filing fee. See <u>Fees Section</u> for det  | rails.  |  |  |  |

#### Note: Waiving Publication

In the Petition, you may ask the court to waive <u>Public Notice</u>. If you are:

- A victim of child or domestic **abuse**;
- Or changing your name to conform with your gender identity;

Be sure to note that in the Petition, under question 9. In those cases, the Court must grant the waiver. C.R.S. § 13-15-102(2), (4).

#### Step 4 – Hearing (sometimes)

While most courts do not hold a hearing, some may. If so:

- 1) The Court will provide notice of the hearing date and time.
- 2) Be sure to arrive early to find the room and get through security.
- 3) The Judge will review the paperwork, ask any questions they have, and order (or waive) publication.

#### Step 5 – Publication

Unless waived by the Court, you must give <u>Public Notice</u> of your proposed name.

- You must publish at least three times within 21 days in a newspaper of record.
- Provide the paper the court-signed copy of JDF 426 Order of Publication.
- Once completed, the newspaper will provide you documentation of publication. Or, make copies of each publication for proof.
  - File the proof of publication into your case.

#### Step 6 – Final Decree

Once you file the proof of publication, or if the Court waived publication:

- 1) The Court will send you the signed Decree.
- 2) You may order certified copies for a fee.
- Send a copy or certified copy to any business or government agency to reflect your name change on their records.

Examples:

Department of Motor Vehicles for your Driver's License County Clerk and Recorder for any property owned. US Department of State for Passports. Credit Reporting Bureaus. And so on.

## 3. Common Terms

| <u>Case Caption</u> | The boxes at the top of the form. It contains<br>the court's address, parties' names, the filer's<br>contact information, and the case number.                         |
|---------------------|--|
| Petition            | Document officially commences the Change of Name process.  |
| Petitioner          | The person filing a Petition for Change of Name.   |
| Public Notice       | Change of name shall be published at least<br>three times within 21 days from the date of<br>the order in a legal newspaper in the county<br>where this case is filed. |
| May                 | In legal terms, "may" is defined as "optional" or "can."   |
| Shall               | In legal terms, "shall" is defined as "required."  |

| 4.                 | Fees  |   |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|                    | Filing Fee  | \$98 – County Court (most common choice)  |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   | \$268 – District Court (same process, more expensive)                             |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Certified Copy  | \$20  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | To Request a Court  | To Request a Court Fee Waiver   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | File Forms:   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | □ JDF 20  | ☐ JDF 205 - Motion to Waive Fees.   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | ☐ JDF 206 - Order. (Just do the <u>case caption</u> .)  |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Or, if you receive certain public benefits, file:   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | $\Box$ JDF 209 – Notice of Fee Waiver.  |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | You will also need to j   | You will also need to pay the related entities for fingerprints, criminal history |  |  |  |  |
|                    | checks (CBI/FBI), and   | to publish the name-change notice (newspaper).                                    |  |  |  |  |
| 5.                 | All Forms (In numerical order)<br>JDF 426 – Order for Publication.<br>JDF 427 – Public Notice.<br>JDF 433 – Petition. |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | JDF 448 – Final Decr  | ee.   |  |  |  |  |
| 6. ADA Information |   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | For reasonable accom  | modations under the Americans with Disabilities act                               |  |  |  |  |
|                    | contact the local court   | 's ADA coordinator.   |  |  |  |  |
| 7.                 | Legal Advisory  |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | These are basic instructions for informational purposes only. They do n   |   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | constitute legal advice   | constitute legal advice. If you choose to represent yourself, you are bound by    |  |  |  |  |
|                    | the same rules and pro  | ocess as a lawyer. If you do not understand this                                  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | information, please co  | ntact a lawyer.   |  |  |  |  |